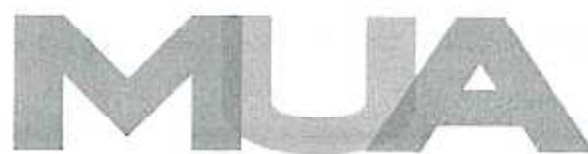


MUA/RASA/EXAM/QP/2014

The  
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**UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP**

**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**BDS 204 : AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 8<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 2014**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 70**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is compulsory.
5. Answer any other **THREE** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **25 MARKS** and the rest carry **15 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided.

**QUESTION ONE**

Read the Case Study below carefully and, answer the questions that follow:

**Summary of the Main Development Theories and Approaches Since 1950**

Decade	Main development approaches
1950s	Modernization theories: Structural theories:
1960s	Modernization theories: Dependency theories:
1970s	Dependency theories: Basic needs approaches: Neo-malthusian theories: Women and development:
1980s	Neo-liberalism: Grassroots approaches: Sustainable development: Gender and development:
1990s	Neo-liberalism: Post development: Sustainable development: Culture and development:
2000s	Neo-liberalism: Sustainable development: Post development: Grassroots approaches (participatory approaches): Livelihoods approaches: Right based approaches:

**Required:**

- a) There are three main and historical elements which were favourable to the inception of the modernization theory of development after the Second World War, name them  
(3 marks)
- b) Give six major assumptions of the modernization theory  
(6 marks)
- c) The theory of dependency embodies four main points, state them  
(4marks)
- d) There are seven different branches of agriculture by industry, explain them briefly  
(6marks)
- e) Discuss briefly four **examples** of Grassroot Based Initiatives which lead to rural development  
(6marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) As with other countries, the Government of Kenya responded to the food crises through three major policy intervention discuss them  
(12 marks)
- b) Give six ways in which agriculture contribute to economic development of a country  
(3marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Kofi Annan, the former UN secretary General once said that there are problems without passport and such problems pose threat to the world development initiatives. Elaborate on how climate change impact has affected Kenya as a country  
(12 marks)
- b) What is avoided deforestation?  
(3marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Defines food security  
(1mark)
- b) Explain Six pillars of Food Sovereignty  
(9 marks)

- c) Most climate scientists agree the main cause of the current global warming trend is human expansion of the "greenhouse effect", name five green house gases giving their source (5marks)

#### QUESTION FIVE

- a) The agrifood system becomes globalized when atleast seven thing occur, explain (7marks)
- b) Explain briefly eight causes of rising food prices (8 marks)

#### QUESTION SIX

- a) Describe the seven principles underlying the Sustainable Livelihoods Approach (SLA) (7marks)
- b) Describe the four typical and main steps in the public policy making process (8 marks)